

WELDING INSTRUCTION
SVETSINSTRUKTION
SCHWEISSANLEITUNG

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НІТСАУС ОРЕТУСТА
ИНСТРУКЦИЯ ПО СВАРКЕ



INSTRUCTION FOR WELDING

THE STRUCTURE OF BORON STEEL

Hardened boron steel has a very high yield point of 1000 – 1200 [MPa] and has a high carbon equivalent, CEIIW (0.55), CET (0.41), which directly affects the risk of cold/hydrogen cracking.

COLD CRACKS

Cold cracks occur in areas adjacent to the welding bead at low temperatures when hydrogen (from moisture, rust and snow) accumulates in areas with high tension and “explodes” the steel, forming small cracks. This means that the piece to be welded must be preheated, and electrodes must be kept as dry and clean as possible. Electrodes from an opened package must be dried in a drying cabinet before use. In addition, the material to be welded must be clean and dry.

Rutile flux-cored wires must not be used since they capture hydrogen.

HOT CRACKS

Hot cracks/solidification cracks are accumulations of an alloying element and contaminants (carbon, sulphur and phosphorus), in the centre of the weld. Welding using a high amperage and a low welding speed can produce this type of cracking.

FATIGUE

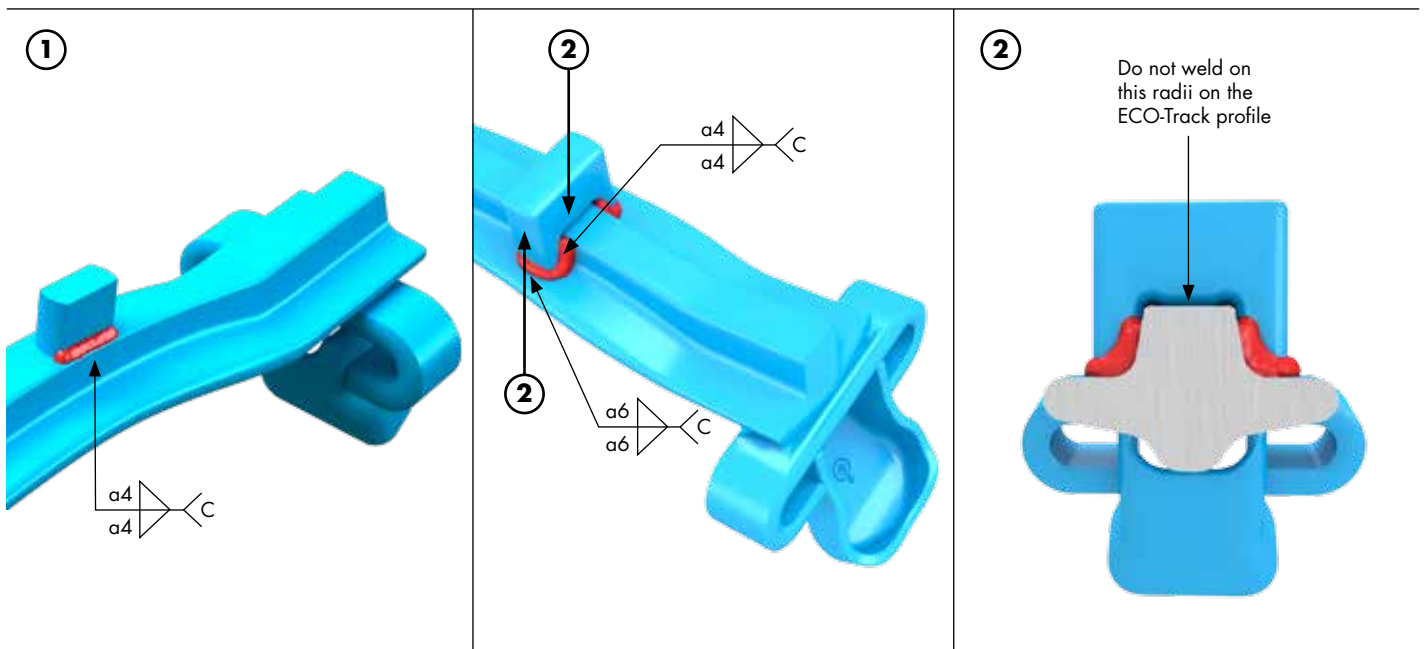
Fatigue properties of a joint are improved by a smooth transition between the weld and the base material.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Extensive tests have been carried out at Olofsfors AB and we recommend that you follow the information below and attached weld data sheets for best results. In all cases, welding must only take place after snow, dirt and any rust has been removed from the material.

When welding cleats, the main weld must be along the length of the crossbar; no welding across the crossbar must take place.

Preheat the material according to the WPS. When welding in an environment where moisture can accumulate on the steel, the steel must always be heated first. The welding dimension is a4.



ESAB OK Autrod 12,50/12.51

represents the MAG method and must be welded with the base material preheated to about + 50 [°C] to avoid cold cracks.

See **WPS135PA04-03**


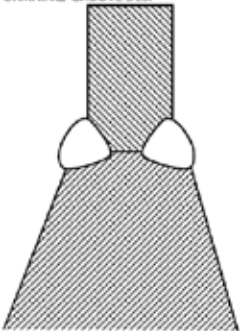
ESAB OK 67,45 is a stainless austenitic filler metal and can be welded without pre-heating if the crossbar is free from snow, dirt, moisture and warmer than the surrounding.

See **WPS111PA02-03**


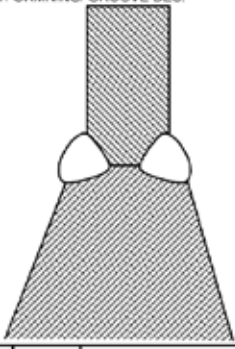
ESAB OK 48,00 is a black filler metal and should be welded with the base material preheated to + 75 [°C] to avoid cold cracks.

See **WPS111PA01-03**


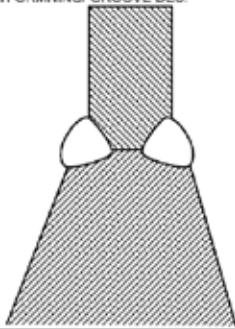
WELDING INSTRUCTION/SVETSINSTRUKTION

		STANDARD SVETSPROCEDUR				WPS	
Svetsdatablad WPS		WELDING PROCEDURE				111PA01-03	
Welding Procedure Specification		SPECIFICATION				REV: 01	
SVETSMETOD WELDING PROCESS		111		FOGUTFORMNING/ GROOVE DES.		SVETSFLÖJ/WELDING SEQ.	
WPAR No		WPAR111PA01-00					
Inträngningsgodkännande Penetration approval		se svetsprover see welding tests					
GRUNDMATERIAL		BASE MATERIAL					
MATERIALTYP MATERIAL TYPE OR GRADE		W03					
TJOCKLEKSOMRÅDE TH. RANGE QUALIFIED		5 - 50mm					
KOLEKVIVALENT Cew (IIV)							
CARBON EQUIVALENT Cew							
FABRIKAT TRADE NAME		ESAB		POS		GILTIGHETSOMRÅDE RANGE OF POSITION QUA.	
BENÄMNING DIN / EN CODE		OK 48.00 EN 499: E 42 4 B 42 H5				PA, PB	
TORKNING AV ELEKTRODER DRYING OF ELECTRODES		ENL. LEVERANTÖR ACC. SUPPLIER		FÖRVARMNING PREHEAT		FÖRVARMNINGSTEMP. PREHEAT TEMP.	
PULVER FLUX						MELLANSTRÄNGSTEMP. INTERPASS TEMP.	
ROTSTOD BACKING						VÄRMNINGSMETOD APPL. METHOD	
						MÄTMETOD METHOD OF MEASUREMENT	
						VÄRMNINGSMETOD APPL. METHOD	
SKYDDSGAS TYPE OF SHIELDING				VÄRMEBEHANDLING POST WELD HEAT TREATM.		VÄRMNING/KYLNING HAST. HEATING/COOLING RATE	
SAMMANSÄTTNING COMPOSITION						HÄLLTEMPERATUR SOAKING TEMP.	
FLÖDE FLOW RATE						HÄLLTID SOAKING TIME	
ROTGAS GAS BACKING						VÄRMNINGSMETOD APPLICATION METHOD	
FABRIKAT TRADE NAME							
STRÄNG, PENDING STRING, WEAVE BEAD		STRÄNG STRING		Anmärkning/ remarks Avlägsna snö, smuts och rost. The material must be completely dry before welding. Svetsa ej på kortsida brodd. Do not weld dist on the short side. Motsvets för önskad inträngning: 5 - 10 grader. Backhand welding for best deep penetration: 5-10 degree. Welder: NDRM CODE			
RENGÖRINGSMETOD CLEANING METHOD		SLIP GRINDING					
HÄFTNINGSMETOD FIT UP METHOD		SVETS WELDING					
ROTSIDANS BEHANDLING ROOT PREPARATION							
ENKEL/DUBBELEKTROD SINGLE/MULTIPLE ELECTRODE							
STRÄNG BEAD		METOD PROC.		TILLSATSMATERIAL FILLER MATERIAL			
		SäckOut mm		VARUNAMN TRADE NAME		DIAM.	
						AC DC	
				POL. (+)		AMPERE MIN MAX	
						VOLT MIN MAX	
						CM/MIN TRAVELSP.	
						STRÄCKENERGI HEATINPUT	
1		111		OK 48.00		3,2 DC (+) 95 105 24 - 26 11 - 17 1,0	
2 - 5		111		OK 48.00		3,2 DC (+) 140 150 25 - 27 16 - 24 1,2	
GODKÄNNANDE APPROVALS		OLOFSFORS		KUND CLIENT		MYNDIGHET	
DATUM DATE		2012-06-11		DATUM DATE		DATUM DATE	

WELDING INSTRUCTION/SVETSINSTRUKTION

		STANDARD SVETSPROCEDUR WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION				WPS 111PA02-03					
Svetsdatablad WPS Welding Procedure Specification		111				FOGUTFORMNING/ GROOVE DES.				SVETSFÖLJD/ WELDING SEQ.	
WPAR No WPAR111PA02-00											
Intrångningsgodkännande Penetration approval		se svetsprover see welding tests									
GRUNDMATERIAL	BASE MATERIAL	MATERIALTYP MATERIAL TYPE OR GRADE	W03			FOS	GLTIGHETSOMRÅDE RANGE OF POSITION QUA.		PA, PB		
		TJOCKLEKSOMRÅDE TH. RANGE QUALIFIED	5 - 50mm				RANG AV POSITION QUA.				
TILLSATSMATERIAL	FILLER MATERIAL	FABRIKAT TRADE NAME	ESAB			FÖRVARMNING	FÖRVARMNINGS TEMP. PREHEAT TEMP.		Min. 20 °C Min. 68 °F		
		BENÄMNING DIN / EN CODE	OK 67.45 EN 1600: E 18 B Mn B 4 2				MELLANSTRÅNGTEMP. INTERPASS TEMP.		150-200° C 302-392° F		
SKYDDSGAS	SHIELDING GAS	TORKNING AV ELEKTRODER DRYING OF ELECTRODES	ENL. LEVERANTÖR ACC. SUPPLIER			VÄRMEBEHANDLING	VÄRNINGSMETOD APPL. METHOD		Acetylen/Propan Acetylene/Propane		
		PULVER FLUX					MÄTMETOD METHOD OF MEASUREMENT		Krita, termometer Chalk, thermometer		
TEKNIK	TECHNIQUE	SKYDDSGAS TYPE OF SHIELDING				VÄRMEBEHANDLING	VÄRNINGSMETOD APPL. METHOD				
		SAMMANSÄTTNING COMPOSITION					HÄLLTID SOAKING TIME				
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	FLODE FLOW RATE				VÄRMEBEHANDLING	HÄLLTID SOAKING TIME				
		ROTSTÖD BACKING					VÄRNINGSMETOD APPLICATION METHOD				
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	ROTSTÖD BACKING				Anmärkning/ remarks Avlägsna snö, smuts och rost. Remove snow, dirt and rust. Materialet måste vara helt torrt före svetsning. The material must be completely dry before welding. Svetsa ej på kortsida brodd. Do not weld cleat on the short side Motsvets för önskad intrångning: 5 - 10 grader Backhand welding for best deep penetration: 5-10 degree					
		FABRIKAT TRADE NAME				NORM CODE					
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	STRÅNG, PENDING STRING, WEAVE BEAD	STRÅNG STRING								
		RENGÖRINGSMETOD CLEANING METHOD	SLIP GRINDING								
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	HÄFTNINGSMETOD FIT UP METHOD	SVETS WELDING								
		ROTSIDANS BEHANDLING ROOT PREPARATION									
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	ENKEL/DUBBELEKTROD SINGLE/MULTIPLE ELECTRODE									
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	STRÄCKENERGI HEAT INPUT									
STRÅNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	STRÄCKENERGI HEAT INPUT									
GODKÄNNANDE APPROVALS	DLOFSFORS	KUND CLIENT				MYNDIGHET					
		DATUM DATE	2012-05-24			DATUM DATE					

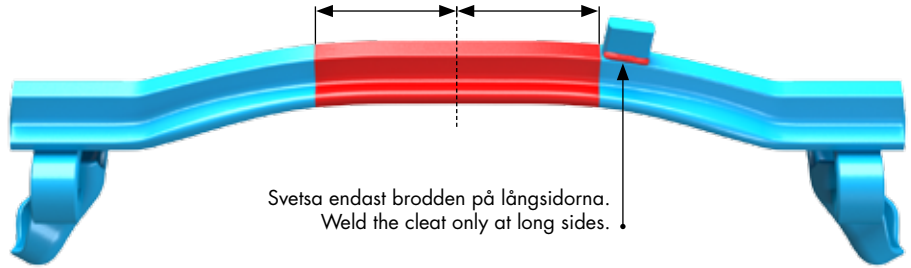
WELDING INSTRUCTION/SVETSINSTRUKTION

		STANDARD SVETSPROCEDUR WELDING PROCEDURE SPECIFICATION				WPS 135PA04-03 <small>REV: 01</small>													
Svetsdatablad WPS Welding Procedure Specification		135		FOGUTFORMNING/ GROOVE DES.		SVETSPOLJÖY WELDING SEQ.													
WPAR No WPAR135PA04-00		MATERIALTYP MATERIAL TYPE OR GRADE TJOCKLEKSOMRÅDE TH. RANGE QUALIFIED KOLEKVVALENT C _{eq} (IIW) CARBON EQUIVALENT C _{eq}		W03 5 - 50mm															
Inträkningsgodkännande Penetration approval		se svetsprover see welding tests																	
GRUNDMATERIAL	BASE MATERIAL	FABRIKAT		ESAB		POS	GILTIGHETSOMRÅDE		PA, PB										
		TRADE NAME					RANGE OF POSITION QUA.												
TILLSATSMATERIAL	FILLER MATERIAL	BENAMNING		AUTOROD 12.50/51		FÖR/BRÄNNING	FÖR/BRÄNNING		FÖR/BRÄNNING										
		DIN / EN CODE		EN 440:G 42 3 M G3511			PREHEAT TEMP.		50° C										
		TORKNING AV ELEKTRODER		ENL. LEVERANTÖR			MELLANSTRÄNGSTEMP.		150-200° C										
		DRYING OF ELEKTRODES		ACC. SUPPLIER			INTERPASS TEMP.		302-392° F										
SVYDDSGAS	SHIELDING GAS	SKYDDSGAS		ATAL		VÄRMEBEHANDLING	VÄRMEBEHANDLING		VÄRMEBEHANDLING										
		TYPE OF SHIELDING					VÄRMININGSMETOD		Acetylen/ Propan										
		SÄMMANSÄTTNING		Ar + 18% CO2			APPL. METHOD		Acetylene/ Propane										
		COMPOSITION					MÄTMETOD		Krita, termometer										
TEKNIK	TECHNIQUE	STRÄNG, PENDING		STRÄNG		POST WELD HEAT TREATM.	VÄRMININGSMETOD		Chalk, thermometer										
		STRING, WEAVE BEAD		STRING			MÄTMETOD												
		RENGÖRINGSMETOD		SLIP			METHOD OF MEASUREMENT												
		CLEANING METHOD		GRINDING															
STRÄNG BEAD	METOD PROC.	HÄFTNINGSMETOD		SVETS		Anmärkning/ remarks Avlägsna snö, smuts och rost. Remove snow, dirt and rust. Materialiet måste vara helt torkt före svetsning. The material must be completely dry before welding. Svetsa ej på kortida brodd. Do not weld clean on the short side. Welder: NORM CODE													
		FIT UP METHOD		WELDING															
		ROTSIDANS BEHANDLING																	
		ROOT PREPARATION																	
ENKEL/DUBBELEKTROD		SINGEL/MULTIPLE ELECTRODE																	
STRÄNG BEAD		METOD PROC.		TILLSATSMATERIAL		FILLER MATERIAL													
		SickOut		VARUNAMN		DIAM.		AC		POL.		AMPERE		VOLT		CM/MIN		STRÄCKENERGI	
		min		TRADENAME				DC		(+)		MIN MAX		MIN MAX		TRAVELSP.		HEATINPUT	
1		135		15-17		1,2		DC		(+)		140 150		20 - 22		17 - 20		0,9	
2 - 5		135		15-17		1,2		DC		(+)		230 265		29 - 30		34 - 45		1,0	
GODKÄNNADE APPROVALS		OLOFSFORS		KUND		CLIENT		MYNDIGHET		DATUM		DATE		2012-05-24		DATE			

OBS! I det markerade området får inte broddar svetsas.
Note! Don't weld cleat in the marked area.

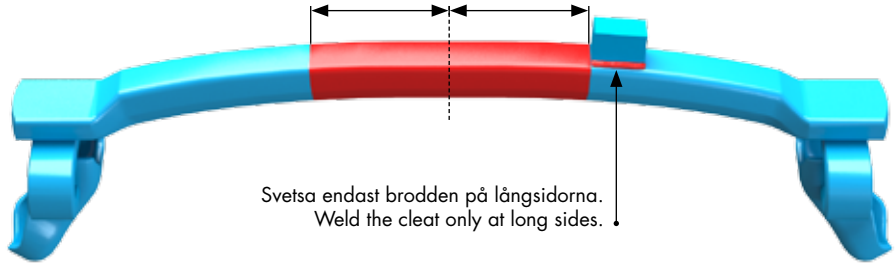
ECO-TRACK

Rekommenderad brodd
Recommended cleat
Art.nr 022-415720
Art.nr 022-483155



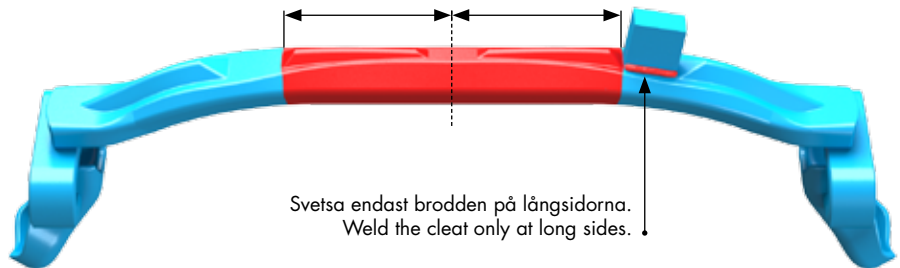
OF/MAX

Rekommenderad brodd
Recommended cleat
Art.nr 022-488200



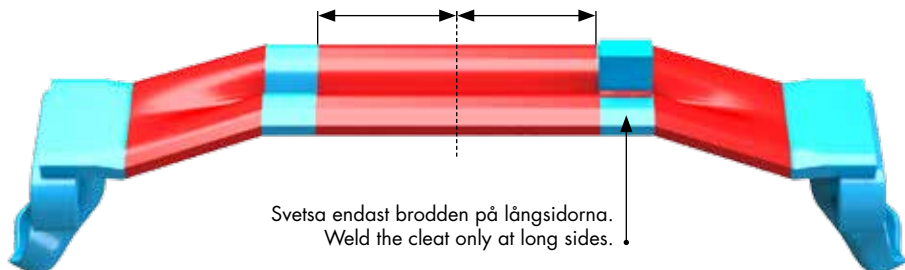
EVO/EVO-M

Rekommenderad brodd
Recommended cleat
Art.nr 022-488205
Småband
Small tracks
Art.nr 022-488200



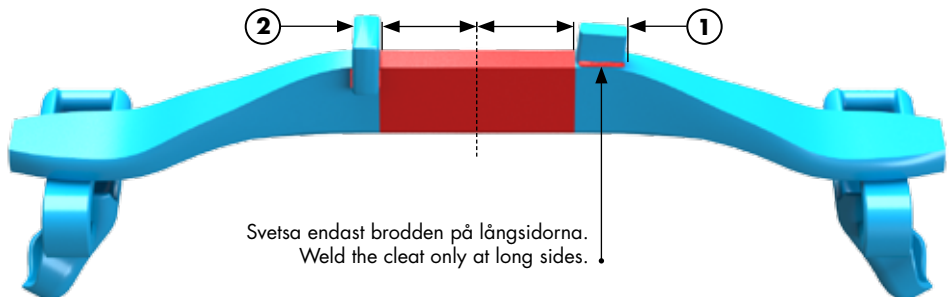
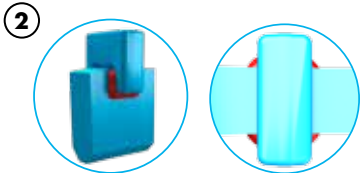
BALTIC/MAGNUM

Rekommenderad brodd
Recommended cleat
Art.nr 022-488205



EX

Rekommenderad brodd, två alternativ
Recommended cleat, two options
Art.nr 022-415720 (1)
Art.nr 022-483156 (2)



KOVAX

Rekommenderad brodd
Recommended cleat
Art.nr 022-488205

